# **DOMESTIC RELATIONS**

Course 725/ Section 2

FALL 2019

TUESDAY/THURSDAY

11-12:15

**ROOM 210** 

# ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR, ASSOCIATE DEAN LEDESMA

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

The Professor	3
Concealed Handgun Policy	4
Course Books & Material	5
Course Description & Objective	6
Student Learning Outcomes	7
Grading	9
Accommodations	10
Participation, Attendance & Professionalism	11
Academic Calendar	12
Policies & Procedures	
Reading Assignments	14

## THE PROFESSOR

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Thursdays 8:00- 10:00 a.m.

(All other times by appointment only)

# **Biography:**

With "Excellence in Service" as her guiding principal, Attorney Stephanie Smith Ledesma, is honored to serve as the Associate Dean of Experiential Education Programs at the Thurgood Marshall School of Law. As a legal practitioner of over 20 years, with a primary focus of child welfare litigation and family law, Dean Ledesma speaks, trains and teaches nationally on matters related to cultural compassion; the disproportionality of the child welfare system; gender and race equity; and best practices in teaching trial skills and skills and advocacy in depositions. Dean Ledesma is often asked to serve as a keynote speaker, train national audiences on trial skills and development curricular in the area of trial skills training. Dean Ledesma is a long-time NITA, (National Institute of Trial Advocacy) faculty member and travels nationally and internationally training trial lawyers around the world on best practices in successful and effective litigation skills. Dean Ledesma is a mother of two amazing children; a servant-leader; and a training and legal education enthusiast.

# **CONCEALED HANDGUN POLICY**

As you know, the State of Texas has recently passed legislation permitting you to carry a concealed firearm on campus if you have a concealed license permit recognized by the State of Texas, subject to the rules and regulations of Texas Southern University's ("TSU's) Campus Carry Policy. Under TSU's Campus Carry Policy, I have the right to designate my office as a gun-free zone. I have elected to make my office a firearm-free space. Pursuant to Section 30.06, Penal Code (trespass by license holder with a concealed handgun), a person licensed under Subchapter H, Chapter 411, Government Code (handgun licensing law), may not enter this property with a concealed handgun. For a complete list of the gun-free zones on this campus and the rules governing campus carry at our institution, please visit Texas Southern University's website at http://www.tsu.edu/. Please note that entering a gun-free zone on campus with a firearm, including inside my office, could not only lead to criminal prosecution but suspension or expulsion from school.

# COURSE BOOKS & MATERIAL

# 1. Family Law in Focus

Pontrelli and Ehrlich Wolters Kluwer ISBN 978-1-4548-6804-0 Required

## COURSE DESCRIPTION & OBJECTIVE

#### **DESCRIPTION:**

Domestic relations, also referred to as "family law", is an area of civil law, (civil law covers all areas of law that are not military and are not criminal; hence, family, tort, contracts, sports and entertainment, etc.), that impacts most people at some point in their lives, either directly or indirectly. This course provides a broad introduction to the matters involved in the area of Domestic Relations, an area of law consistently tested on the Texas bar exam, and a potential subject to be tested for the Uniform Bar Exam, (Texas, February 2021).

During this course, we will study how federal and state governments both protect and confine family structures and individuals' rights and responsibilities to their family unit; how marriages are entered and dissolved; care and custody of children in the family unit; and the financial consequences to spouses and parents when families restructure.

In addition to learning fundamentals of family law doctrine and how this doctrine responds to and shapes social norms, this course will also require students to think critically about the roles legal professionals—lawyers and judges—play in shaping families' lives.

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

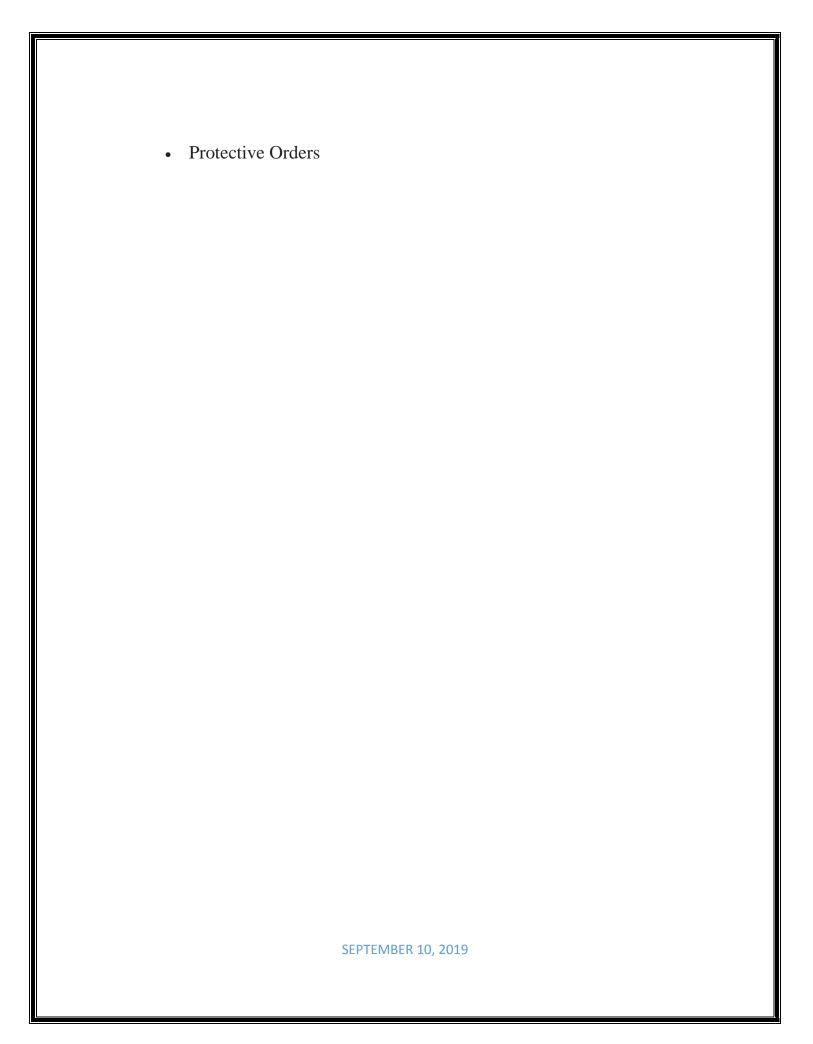
The objective of the class is to provide a platform for the critical analysis of and open and challenging discussions of family law matters. While community property laws will be discussed, the focus of the course is not an in-depth exploration of community property. This course is appropriate both for students who will or have taken a marital property course, and for those who will or have not.

The course begins with an overview of the fundamental right to marry, and proceeds into a review and discussion of the fundamental right to privacy. Other aspects of family law are studied also, including common law marriage, premarital agreements, annulments, adoptions, paternity, termination of parental rights, support, modification orders, enforcement orders, family violence and orders for family protection. Students will learn common terminology in family law and some of the procedural concerns that are often at issue.

## STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES

By the completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Critically discuss and analyze landmark Supreme Court decisions related to:
  - The fundamental right to marry and related topics
    - Defense of Marriage Act
    - Define and explain the function of a Marriage License
    - Explain and critically discuss the criteria of a Common Law Marriage
    - Define, analyze and critically discuss Annulments
    - Draft an Original Petition for Divorce
  - The right to divorce
    - Explain the difference between divorce based on grounds vs. no grounds
  - The fundamental right to parent your children and related topics, including but not limited to:
    - Parental Rights
    - Termination of Parental Rights
    - Adoption
    - Grandparent Rights
    - Rights of Child Support and Medical Support
    - Duties and responsibilities related to children
    - Modification of orders
    - Enforcement of orders
    - Surrogacy
  - Discuss and analyze the fundamental right to privacy-
    - Use of Contraception
    - Abortion
- Explain the criteria of Prenuptial Agreements
- Differentiate between an Original Petition for Divorce and an Original Suit Affecting Parent Child Relationship
- Discuss Family Violence
  - Definition
  - Dating Violence
  - Restraining Orders



# **GRADING & EVALUATION**

The final grade will be determined based on the following areas:

- 20 % from Briefs
- 10 % from Drafting assigned documents
- 40 % from timed essays, including but not limited to the mid-term and the final
- 20% Class preparation and participation, including, but not limited to timeliness to class
- 10% Teachers discretion

# ACCOMMODATIONS

Please s	ee the Texas Southern Ur	niversity, Thurgood M	Iarshall School of Law	Accommodations
policy	located	at	this	link:
http://w	ww.tsulaw.edu/academics/	/18SuAccommodation	nsInformationWeb.pdf	

# PARTICIPATION, ATTENDANCE & PROFESSIONALISM

Please see the Texas Southern University, Thurgood Marshall School of Law 2018-2019 Student Rules and Regulations located at the following link: http://www.tsulaw.edu/student\_affairs/2018-2019\_Rules\_and\_Regulations.pdf



# TEXAS SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY THURGOOD MARSHALL SCHOOL OF LAW ACADEMIC CALENDAR 2019–2020

#### **FALL SEMESTER ACCELERATED (TURBO) COURSE**

First Day of Accelerated Summer Monday August 5, 2019
Last Day to Add/Drop Classes Monday August 5, 2019
Last Day of Classes Friday August 16, 2019

#### FALL SEMESTER 2019 (SEVENTY-ONE DAYS OF CLASSES)

Orientation Monday-Friday August 12-16, 2019 First Day of Class Monday August 19, 2019 Last Day to ADD/DROP Wednesday August 21, 2019 Labor Day (NO CLASSES) September 2, 2019 Monday Purge of all unpaid course selections Wednesday September 18, 2019 Mid Term Examinations Monday-Friday October 14-18, 2019 Last Day to Drop a Class November 8, 2019 Friday Last Day of Classes Tuesday November 26, 2019 First Year Professors' Grades due Tuesday November 26, 2019 Reading Period (NO CLASS) Wednesday November 27, 2019 Thursday-Friday November 28-29, 2019 Thanksgiving Holiday

Reading Period (NO CLASS)

Saturday-Sunday

November 30-December 1, 2019

Monday-Friday

December 2-December 13, 2019

Commencement Exercises Saturday December 14, 2019

#### SPRING SEMESTER 2020 (SEVENTY DAYS OF CLASSES)

School Opens Thursday January 2, 2020 January 13, 2020 First Day of Class Monday Last Day to ADD/DROP Wednesday January 15, 2020 M L K Holiday (NO CLASSES) Monday January 20, 2020 Purge of all unpaid course selections Friday February 7, 2020 Monday-Friday March 9-13, 2020 Mid Term Examinations Spring Break Monday-Friday March 16-20, 2020 Spring Break (University Closed) Wednesday-Friday March 18-20, 2020 Last Day to Drop a Class Thursday April 9, 2020 Good Friday (NO CLASSES) Friday April 10, 2020 Last Day of Classes Tuesday April 28, 2020 First Year Professors' Grades due Tuesday April 28, 2020 Reading Period (NO CLASSES) Wednesday-Thursday April 29-April 30, 2020 Simulated Bar Exam\* Friday May 1, 2020 (tentative) Reading Period (NO CLASSES) Saturday-Sunday May 2-May 3, 2020 **Final Examinations** Monday-Friday May 4-May 15, 2020 **Hooding Ceremony** Friday May 15, 2020 Commencement Exercises Saturday May 16, 2020

Please note that the calendar events and /or dates are subject to change.

Updated August 6, 2019

POLICIES & PROCEDURES						
Please see the Texas Southern University, Thurgood Rules and Regulations located http://www.tsulaw.edu/student_affairs/rules.html	Marshall at	School of the	Law 2018-2019 following	Student link		

# READING ASSIGNMENTS (TO BE ASSIGNED DAILY)

## I. Fundamental Right to Privacy - August 22, 2019

- 1. Brief and be prepared to discuss *Griswold v. Connecticut*, 381 U.S. 479 (1965)
- 2. Brief and be prepared to discuss *United States v. Vuitch*, 402 U.S. 62 (1971
- 3. Brief and be prepared to discuss *Eisenstadt v. Baird*, 405 U.S. 438 (1972)
- 4. Brief and be prepared to discuss *Roe v. Wade*, 410 U.S. 113 (1973)
- 5. Brief and be prepared to discuss *Doe v. Bolton*, 410 U.S. 179 (1973)

XX Assignment on Strict, Intermediate, and Rational Basis because we are speaking of fundamental rights

## II. Fundamental Right to Marry - August 27, 2019

- 1. Read chapters 1 and 2 from course book
- 2. Brief and be prepared to discuss Loving v. Virginia
- 3. Brief and be prepared to discuss **Zablocki** v. **Redhail**
- 4. Brief and be prepared to discuss *US v. Windsor*
- 5. Brief and be prepared to discuss *Obergefell v. Hodges*

## III. Marriage- August 29, 2019

- 1. Gifts in contemplation of marriage
- 2. Uniform Premarital Agreement
- 3. Proof of Informal Marriage
- 4. Requirements for Marriage
- 5. Formal Marriage
- 6. Impediments to Marriage

# IV. Test-September 3, 2019

1. Essay Exam 1- 2 Questions

# V. Marriage continued-September 5, 2019

- 1. Review of Essay Questions 1 and 2
- 2. Annulments
  - a. Read Chapter 4 of text

# VI. Divorce- September 10, 2019

- 1. Review of Essay Question 2
- 2. Brief and tender, (use template on TWEN):
  - a. Planned Parenthood v. Casey
  - **b.** Simeone v. Simeone
  - c. Carabetta v. Carabetta

# VII. Guest Speaker- September 12, 2019 VIII. Divorce-September 17, 2019

- 1. Original Petition for Divorce
  - a. Read Chapter 4 of text
  - b. Personal jurisdiction
    - i. Read and be prepared to discuss *In re Marriage of Kimura*, 471 N.W.2d 869 (*Iowa* 1991)
  - c. Divorce based on Grounds
    - i. Texas Family Code
      - 1. Fault Grounds
        - a. Read Flanagan v. Flanagan, 956 A.2d 829 (Md. Ct. Spec. App. 2008)
      - 2. Fault Defenses
        - a. Read *Lawrence v. Lawrence*,956 So.2d 251 (Miss. Ct. App. 2006)
  - d. Divorce based on no Grounds
    - i. Texas Family Code

# IX. Divorce- September 19, 2019

- 1. Spousal support
  - a. Read Chapter 7 of Text
    - i. Texas Family Code
- 2. Division of Property
  - a. Read Chapter 8
  - **b.** Read and be prepared to discuss *In re Marriage Cardona*, 316 P.3d 626 (Colo. 2014)
  - c. Read and be prepared to discuss *O'Brien v*. *O'Brien*, 489 N.E.2d 712 (N.Y. 1985)
- X. Divorce- September 26, 2019
  - 1. Division of Property Continued
    - a. Read Chapter 8
    - **b.** Read and be prepared to discuss *In re Marriage Cardona*, 316 P.3d 626 (Colo. 2014)

- c. Read and be prepared to discuss *O'Brien v. O'Brien*, 489 N.E.2d 712 (N.Y. 1985)
- XI. Timed Essay 2- October 1, 2019
  - 1. Divorce- Division of Property
  - 2. Spousal Support
- XII. Domestic Violence October 3, 2019
  - 1. Read Chapter 11 of Text
    - a. Dating Relationships
    - **b.** Marital Relationships
      - i. Read and be prepared to discuss *Castle Rock v. Gonzales*, 545 U.S. 748 (2005)
    - c. Temporary Restraining Orders
    - **d.** Ex Parte Protective Order
    - e. Protective Orders
- XIII. Timed Essay Exam 3- October 8, 2019
  - 1. Domestic Violence
- XIV. Review of Timed Essay 2 and 3- October 10, 2019
- XV. Review of Timed Essay 3- October 15, 2019
- XVI. Parents and Children- October 17, 2019
  - 1. Paternal Rights
    - a. Read Chapter 5 of Text
      - i. Read and be prepared to discuss
        - 1. Meyer v. Nebraska
        - 2. Pierce v. Society of Sisters
        - 3. Wisconsin v. Yoder
        - 4. Stanley v. Illinois
        - 5. Lassiter v. Department of Social Services
        - 6. Sandusky v. Kramer
- XVII. Parents and Children-October 22, 2019
  - 1. Best Interest of the Child
    - a. Read and be prepared to discuss
      - i. Holley v. Adams, 544 S.W.2d, 376 (1976)
      - ii. *Palmira v. Sidoti*, 466 U.S. 429 (1964)

- 2. Conservatorship of Parents
  - a. Read and brief for submission, *Troxel v. Granville*, 530 U.S. 57
  - b. Texas Family Code

## XVIII. Timed Essay 4- October 24, 2019

1. Best Interest of Children and Conservatorship Rights

## XIX. Parents and Children Continued-October 29, 2019

- 1. Visitation
- 2. Child Support
  - a. Read Chapter 6 of Text
- 3. Suit Affecting the Parent Child Relationship
  - a. Temporary Orders
  - b. Motion to Enforce
  - c. Motion to Modify
  - d. UCCJEA

# XX. Parents and Children Continued- October 31, 2019

- 1. Visitation
- 2. Child Support
  - a. Read Chapter 6 of Text
- 3. Suit Affecting the Parent Child Relationship
  - a. Temporary Orders
  - b. Motion to Enforce
  - c. Motion to Modify
  - d. UCCJEA

# XXI. Timed Essay 5-November 5, 2019

- 1. SAPCR
- XXII. Review Timed Essay 5- November 7, 2019

# XXIII. Termination of Parental Rights- November 12, 2019

- 1. Read Chapter 13 of text
- 2. Read the Adoption Assistance and Child Welfare Act
- 3. Read Adoption and Safe Families Act
- 4. Adoption
  - a. Read Chapter 12 of Text

# XXIV. Surrogacy-November 14, 2019

1. Gestational Agreements XXV. Determining Parentage- November 19, 2019 1. Read Chapter 12 2. Voluntary Acknowledgment 3. Presumed Fatherhood